

Worldwide Travel Path to Purchase 2017

Analysis Based on April - September 2017 Data Periods



Study Design











Time Alignment Transactional Sites
Applied Included

Any comScore panel members with:

- 1+ travel searches AND/OR
 1+ travel site visits
- Anytime from April to September 2017

All travel-related behaviour tracked & segments broken out by:

 TripAdvisor: "TripAdvisor Visitors" vs. "Non-TA Visitors"

Segments Examined

- Transactors: "Only Researched" vs. "Made Online Purchase"
- All users' time aligned so that Day 1 is first day of every research length
- Allows us to measure differences in average research and purchase length

Over 325+ transactional travel sites included, including most major sites for Hotels, Airlines, OTAs and Car Rental





Overview of Worldwide Findings

Summary of size and reach



TripAdvisor is the largest travel property worldwide with 324M users accessing the site via any platform in July 2017



Visit

An estimated 1 in every 11 users worldwide visited TripAdvisor in July 2017



Process

80% of buyers who visit TripAdvisor during the purchase process worldwide take longer than 4 weeks to complete their purchase



Purchase

TripAdvisor reached 60% of all worldwide users examined who started their decision process and subsequently booked travel online in Q2 & Q3 2017



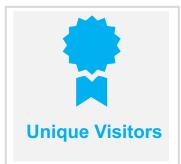
Engagement

Travel transactors who use TripAdvisor engage with more sites. Their path to purchase research is 29% longer than non TripAdvisor users



Overview of Worldwide Findings

4 Year Comparison



2017 324m (MP data)

2016 296m (MP data)

2015 249m (MP data)

2014 105m (Desktop data) TripAdvisor desktop reach Worldwide

2017 1 in every 11 worldwide users

2016 1 in every 10 worldwide users

2015 1 in every 9 worldwide users

2014 1 in every 8 users worldwide % of buyers who visit
TripAdvisor and
take longer than
4 weeks to complete
their purchase

2017 80% 2016 79% 2015 81%

2014 81% TripAdvisor reach of transactors

2017

2016 62% 2015 56%

50%

% research is longer for travel transactors who use TripAdvisor

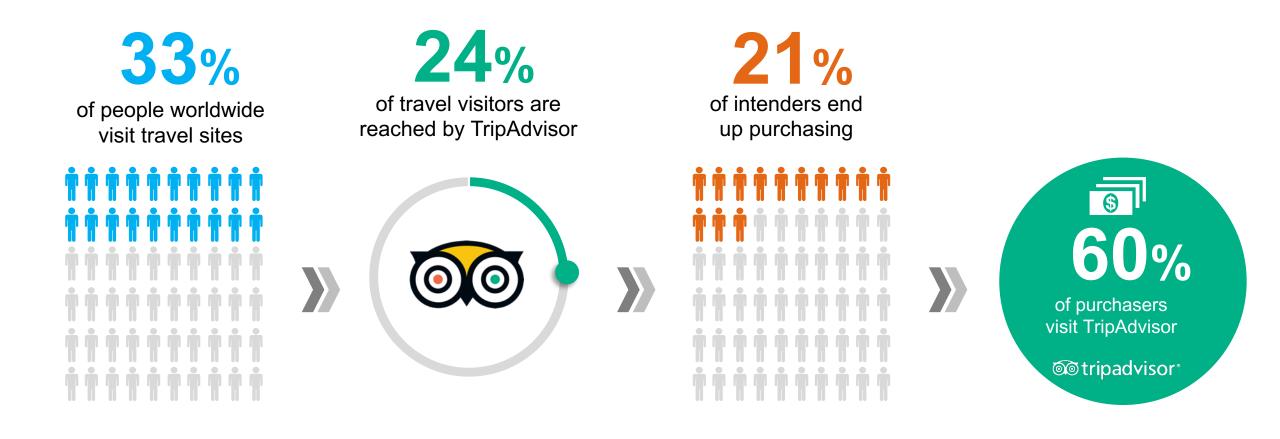
2016 19%

29%

2015 24%

2014 17%

TripAdvisor's Share of Travel Bookers



Worldwide Market



24% of travel site visitors are reached by TripAdvisor



33%
of people worldwide
visit
travel sites



21% of intenders end up purchasing





30% of travel purchasers purchase with an airline site



61% of airline purchasers visit TripAdvisor



Hotels



12%

of travel purchasers purchase with a hotel site



74%

of hotel purchasers visit TripAdvisor



OTAs



43%

of travel purchasers purchase with an OTA site



67%

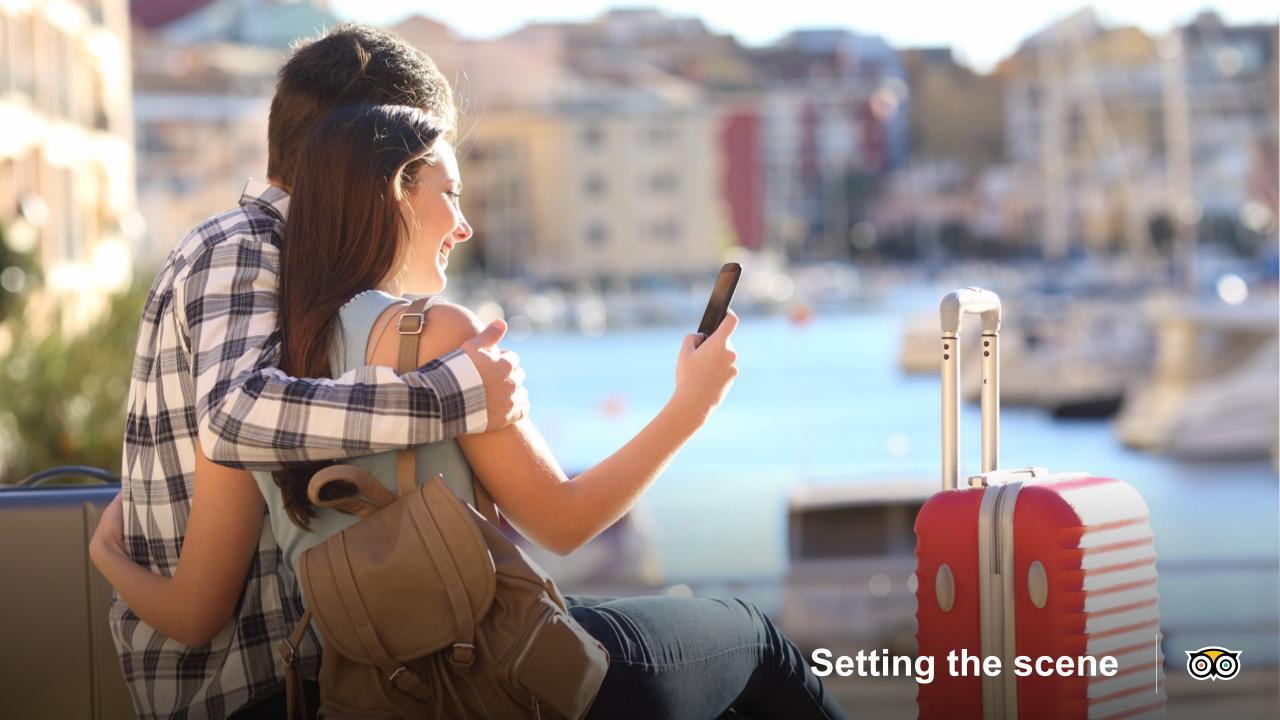
of OTA purchasers visit TripAdvisor

Other

15%

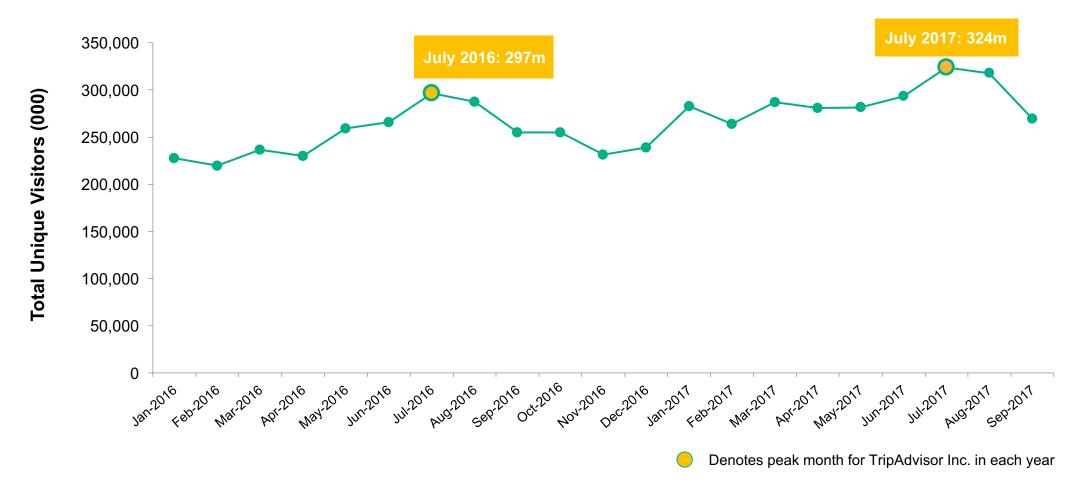
31%





TripAdvisor Overview - Worldwide

TripAdvisor's WW audience peaked in July 2017 at 324m





Typical Research – OTA Purchase

Expedia.ca Purchase in 54 Days



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Tripadvisor.ca Transat.com Airtransat.com Reviewpro.com Cntraveler.com Sirenishotels.com Viator.com Tripadvisor.ca

Sirenishotels.com Reviewpro.com Tripadvisor.ca Fodors.com Tripadvisor.ca Locogringo.com Aeroplan.com Airtransat.com Transat.com

Tripping.com Rci.com Cntraveler.com Booking.com Bookingbuddy.eu Airbnb.ca Aeroplan.com Rcitravel.com Tripadvisor.ca Tourismtofino.com Cohoferry.com Tripadvisor.ca Cheapoair.ca Bcferries.com Hotwire.com Tripadvisor.ca

Flighthub.com Airbnb.ca Tripadvisor.ca Aeroplan.com Sunwing.ca Tripadvisor.ca Hotwire.com Trivago.com Expedia.ca Hotels.com Tripadvisor.ca

Priceline.com Tripadvisor.ca Expedia.ca Airbnb.ca Hotelscombined.ca Bookingbuddy.com Tripadvisor.ca Trivago.ca Hellobc.com Hotwire.com

Hotels.com Booking.com Expedia.ca Trivago.ca Tripadvisor.ca Airbnb.ca Rci.com

Airbnb.ca Bcferries.com Revelstokemountainreso rt.com Tripadvisor.ca Aircanada.com Worldweb.com Turkey-visit.com Albertaparks.ca Quebecoriginal.com Cheapoair.ca

Tripadvisor.ca

Tripadvisor.ca

Expedia.ca

Selloffvacations.com

DAY -54

"Mountain biking playa del carmen" (Search)

"Jungle bike tours playa del carmen, g.r., mexico" "Tours riviera maya mexico" "Grand sirenis"

"Mountain biking cozumel"

DAY -47 "Grand sirenis riviera

maya" "What to pack for mexico" "Best cab drivers in riviera maya"

"Where to get pesos in mexico" "Coba ruins admission price"

DAY -30

"Airbnb" "Bc ferry" "Where to stay around horseshoe bay terminal' "Can you take a ferry from vancouver to seattle" "Cheapoair"

"Flighthub" "Things to do around court"

DAY -15

"Best hotels in red deer" "Red deer hotels" "Days inn - red deer red deer, ab"

"Lethbridge cinema"

"Airbnb"

DAY -9

"Vancouver Airbnb"

FIRST

PURCHASE

Booking Day

"Trivago" "Trivago Canada"

Post-Booking

"Airbnb" "Sutton place hotel

Wyndhamhotels.com

Tripadvisor.ca

revelstoke mountain resort"

"Vancouver island map"

"Where are the fireworks in revelstoke"

"Mx/cancun"

"Us/nevada/cancunresort-las-vegas-by-

diamond-resorts"

"Air canada flight status" "Alberta parks"

"Millbrook Ontario" "Lethbridge to toronto

flights"



Source: comScore Data Services



Typical Research – Airlines Purchase

Easyjet.com Purchase in 53 Days



ISITS

Kuoni.co.uk
Firstchoice.co.uk
Travelzoo.com
Lonelyplanet.com
Tripadvisor.co.uk
Onthebeach.co.uk
Tripadvisor.co.uk
Ryanair.com
Easyjet.com
Haven.com

Blueseaholidays.co.uk Lonelyplanet.com Travelzoo.com Secretescapes.com Skyscanner.net Lastminute.com Easyjet.com Trivago.co.uk Expedia.co.uk Lonelyplanet.com Ryanair.com Ferryto.eu Tripadvisor.co.uk Stenaline.co.uk Booking.com Portmarnock.com Tripadvisor.co.uk Priceline.com

DAY -23

"London Underground"

Directline-flights.co.uk Cheapflights.co.uk Tripadvisor.co.uk Easyjet.com Travelzoo.com Tripadvisor.co.uk Hotels.com Trivago.co.uk Booking.com Britishairways.com Bookit.com Secretescapes.com Expedia.co.uk Thomascook.com Sykescottages.co.uk Tripadvisor.co.uk Holidaycottages.co.uk Expedia.co.uk Travelzoo.com Booking.com Hotels.com Tripadvisor.co.uk Skyscanner.net Cheapflights.co.uk Tripadvisor.co.uk Travelsupermarket.com Momondo.com Liligo.co.uk Trivago.co.uk Tripadvisor.co.uk Hotelscombined.co.uk Lonelyplanet.com Agoda.com

Tripadvisor.co.uk

Booking.com
Tripadvisor.co.uk
Lonelyplanet.com
Booking.com
Cheapflights.co.uk
Easyjet.com
Tripadvisor.co.uk
Expedia.co.uk
Edreams.co.uk
Hotelscombined.co.uk
Flybe.com
Skyscanner.net



Booking Day

Priceline.com Booking.com Easyjet.com Tripadvisor.co.uk Lonelyplanet.com Travelzoo.com Rome2Rio.com Firstchoice.co.uk Laterooms.com Tripadvisor.co.uk Hotelscombined.co.uk Bookingbuddy.com Expedia.co.uk Trivago.co.uk Lastminute.com Secretescapes.com Skyscanner.net

SEARCHES

"Flights from Edinburgh" (Search) "Easyjet"

DAY -53

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FIRST

ACTIVITY

"Last Minute"
"Blackhorse Road Tfl"
"Easyjet"
"Harrow on the Hill

station"

DAY -36

orse Road Tfl"

"Booking"

"Stranraer To Belfast
Ferry"

"Portmarnock Links
Hotel"

"Where Is New Grange
In Ireland"

"Ferry To Ireland"

"Cancun Mexico"
"Ibiza Hotels"
"Secret Escapes"
"Castle Lodge Bed &
Breakfast Malahide
Dublin"
"Caravan Holidays In
Scotland"
"Tripadvisor UK"
"Airbnb UK"

DAY -15

Scotland"
"Tripadvisor UK"
"Airbnb UK"
"Family Holidays
Cumbria"
"Wemyss Bay Caravan
Park"
"Self Catering Cumbria
Lake District"

"Southerness"
"Caravan Parks St
Andrews"
"Craigtoun Meadows
Holiday Park, St Andrews"
"Seton Sands"
"Cairnsmill Caravan Park
St Andrews"
"Family Caravan Parks
West Coast Scotland"
"Haggerston Castle"
"Haven Holidays"

DAY -6

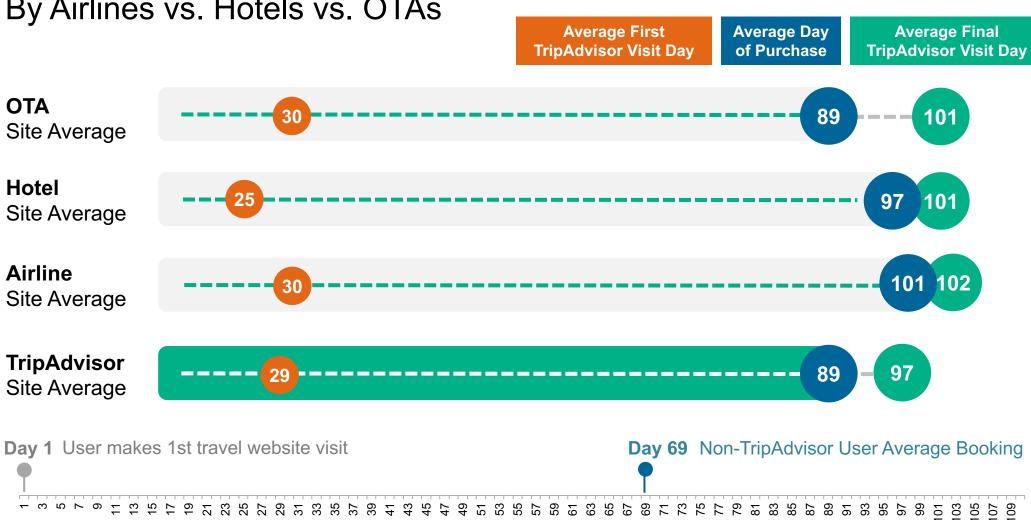
" Easyjet UK"
"Flybe"
"Dog Friendly Hotels In Loch Lomond Area"
"Belfast International Airport" "Kings Cross To
Aberdeen"
"Ibiza Flight And Hotel"
"Secret Escapes"
"Amsterdam,
Netherlands"
"Lastminute"
"Edinburgh Airport"
"Hotel Du Vin Glasgow"
"Troon To Campbeltown
Ferry"
"Cally Palace Hotel"
"Thomas Cook Holidays"
"Gran Tacande Hotel"
"Winter Weather

Destinations In Europe"

Post-Booking

Research Summary

By Airlines vs. Hotels vs. OTAs



Aggregated Worldwide Travel Paths

Travel buyers who use TripAdvisor are considerably more active during the path to purchase versus buyers who don't use TripAdvisor



Page Views

+225%

182 Pages
per TripAdvisor Users
37 of these on TripAdvisor



56 Pages

per Non-TripAdvisor Users

(1)

Total Minutes

+257%

164 min
per TripAdvisor Users
42 of these on TripAdvisor



46 min

per Non-TripAdvisor Users

Total Visits +240%

34 Visits
per TripAdvisor Users
3.2 of these on
TripAdvisor



10 Visits per Non-TripAdvisor Users

Searches +186%

40 per TripAdvisor Users

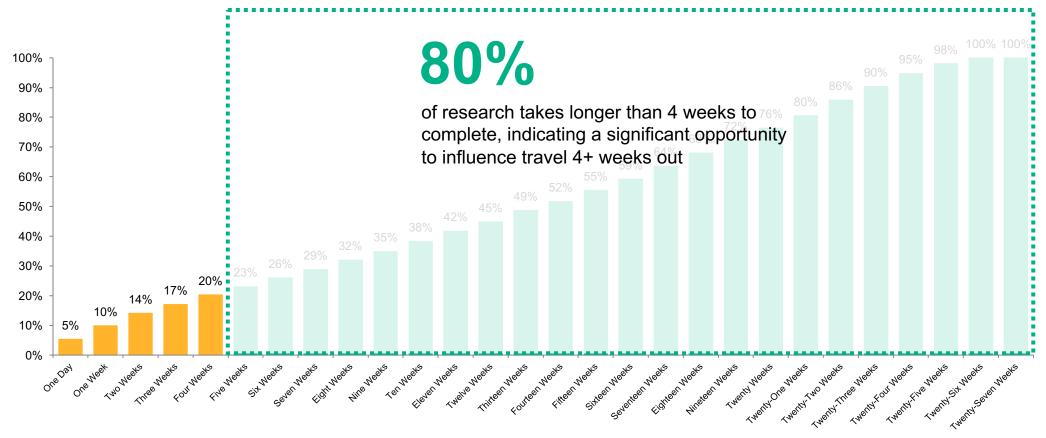


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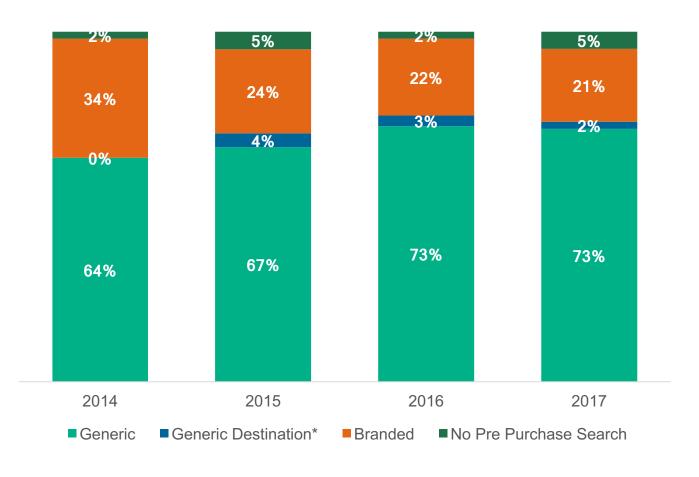
per Non-TripAdvisor Users

TripAdvisor Research – Worldwide

Distribution of Research Length for TripAdvisor Interactors by Week



First Search Analysis Shows Brand Opportunity



Keyword Examples used by travel searchers:

- Generic: "Vacation Packages", "Cheap Holidays 2017"
- Generic destination: "New Zealand Adventure Tours", "4 day breaks to Iceland"

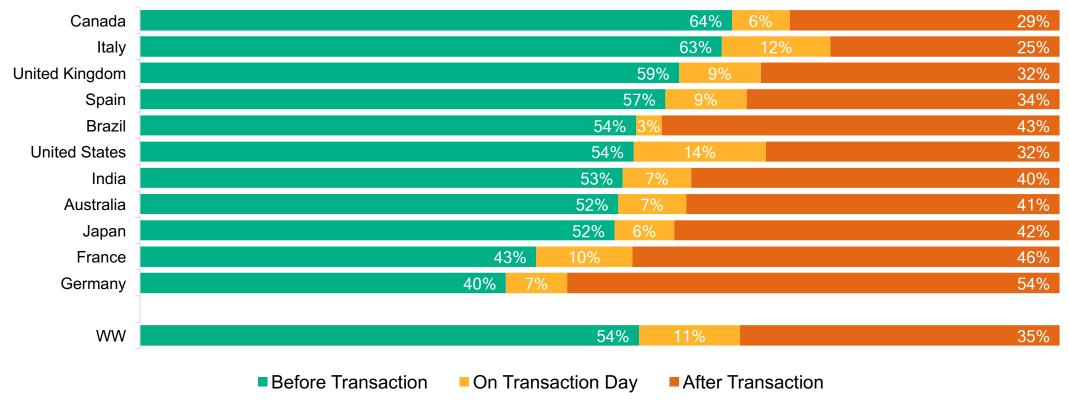
73% of all first searches worldwide in 2017 are generic with 2% adding a destination



Airline Transactors: When do they visit TripAdvisor?

First TripAdvisor Visit

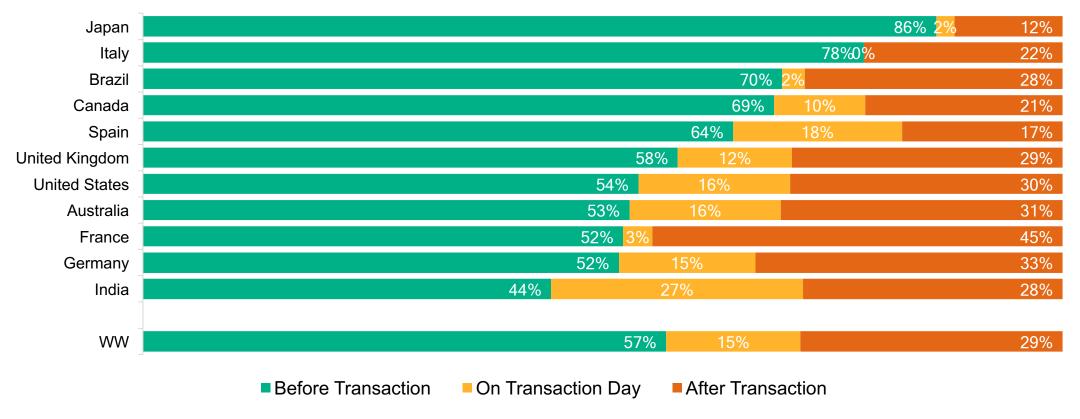
- Worldwide, 54% of airline transactors visit TripAdvisor before the airline purchase
- Canada has the highest proportion of airline transactors who visit before the purchase day
- In Germany, 54% of TripAdvisor visitors visit after their airline transaction



Hotel Transactors: When do they visit TripAdvisor?

First TripAdvisor Visit

- Worldwide, 57% of hotel transactors visit TripAdvisor before their purchase
- Over ¼ of India transactors make their 1st visit
 TripAdvisor on the day they make a purchase
- 45% of transactors in France first visit
 TripAdvisor after they have made a purchase

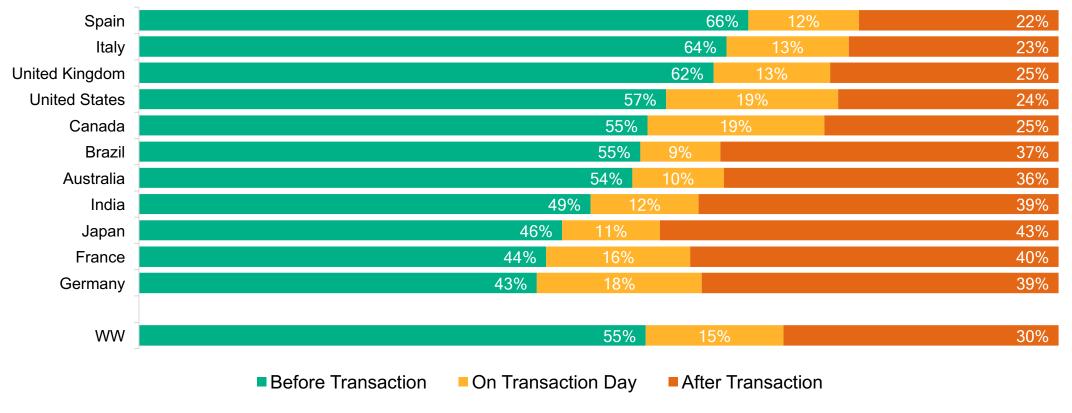




OTA Transactors: When do they visit TripAdvisor?

First TripAdvisor Visit

- Worldwide, 55% of OTA transactors visit
 TripAdvisor before their purchase
- Spain has the highest proportion of OTA transactors who visit before the purchase day
- In Japan, 43% of TripAdvisor visitors visit after their OTA transaction



Average Path to Purchase

Users are more engaged at the start and end of their research with a slight lull in the middle. Hotel transactors spend the highest amount of time researching, peaking towards the end of their research

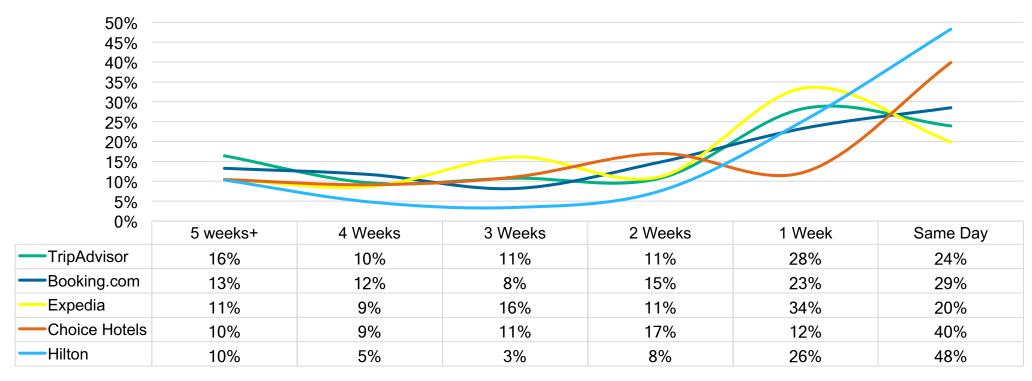
Average Minutes

	Start —	→ Middle	→ End	Total
Airlines	50.8	49.7	59.3	159.7
Hotels	58.7	57.9	74.8	191.4
OTAs	50.3	44.9	56.1	151.3
TripAdvisor Users	54.1	48.6	61.3	164.0

Most popular sites visited prior to a Hotel transaction

- The week before a hotel transaction is generally when the most popular sites in the purchase process are most visited
- Nearly half of Hilton visits occur on the same day as a transaction

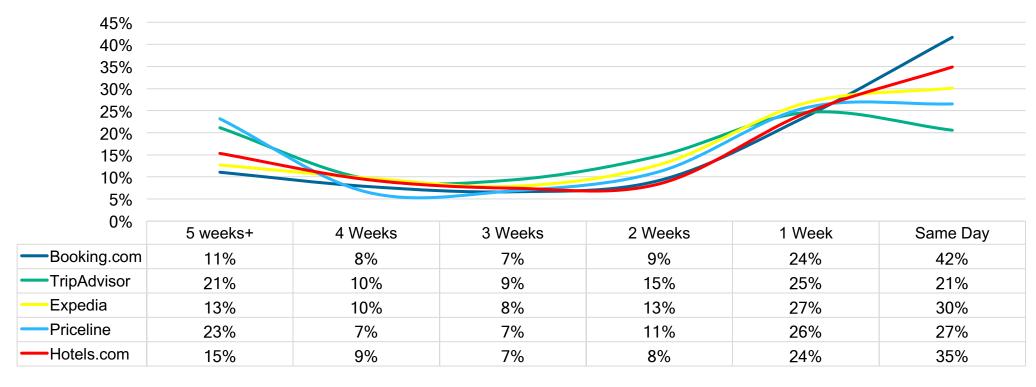
Share of visits to most popular sites prior to Hotel transactions



Most popular sites visited prior to a OTA transaction

- There appears to be a similar pattern amongst users of the most visited sites with activity dropping after the initial research before building up closer to booking time
- There is a lot of activity in the week leading up to the transaction with nearly half of Booking.com visits occurring on the day of booking

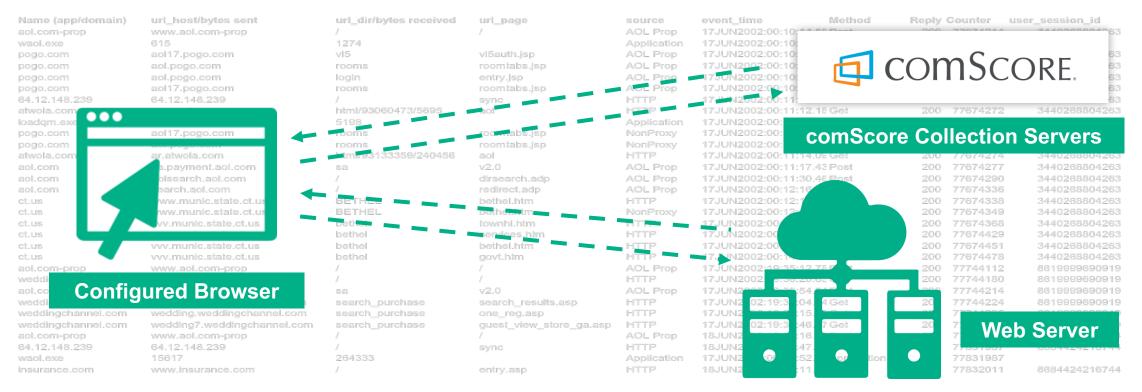
Share of visits to most popular sites prior to OTA transactions





comScore Methodology

- comScore measures the online activity of a panel in excess of 2 million people
- The comScore panel is a representative cross section of worldwide regions and countries, with a consistently defined universe of users
- comScore's approach continuously and passively tracks all online behaviour of panel members in more than 200 countries
- Once the comScore meter is downloaded and installed on a panelist's machine, comScore sees everything they do online



Sites Studied for Transactions

4travel.jp	aircanada.com	ana.co.jp	britishairways.com	cruisedeals.co.uk	enterprise.com	firstchoice.co.uk	holidaycheck.de
aa.com	airchina.com.cn	applevacations.com	budget.com	csair.com	enterprise.de	flightcentre.com.au	holidaygems.co.uk
ab-in-den-urlaub.de	aireuropa.es	asiatravel.com	buget.com	ctrip.com	enterprise.es	flighthub.com	holidayinn.com
accorhotels.com	airfrance.ca	atrapalo.com	carnival.com	cvc.com.br	enterprise.uk	fluege.de	homeaway.co.uk
aerlingus.com	airfrance.co.uk	austrian.com	cathaypacific.ca	daysinn.com	escapadarural.com	flybe.com	homeaway.com
aeroflot.ru	airfrance.com	avianca.com	cathaypacific.co.jp	decolar.com	eurostar.co.uk	flyfrontier.com	homelidays.com
aerolineas.com.ar	airfrance.com.br	avianca.com.br	cathaypacific.com	delta.com	eurostar.com	fourseasons.com	homelidays.es
agoda.com	airfrance.fr	avis.com	ceair.com	disney.go.com	eurowings.com	germanwings.com	homelidays.it
airasia.com	airfrance.us	bahia-principe.com	celebritycruises.co.uk	disneyland.disney.go.com	expedia.ca	goibibo.com	hooroo.com
airasiago.com	airindia.in	bahn.de	cheapcaribbean.com	disneyworld.disney.go.com	expedia.co.in	goindigo.in	hostelworld.com
airberlin.com	airnewzealand.co.nz	barcelo.com	cheapoair.ca	dollar.com	expedia.co.jp	greyhound.com	hoteis.com
airbnb.ca	airtran.com	bestwestern.co.uk	cheapoair.com	easyjet.com	expedia.co.uk	h10hotels.com	hotel.de
airbnb.co.in	airtransat.ca	bestwestern.com	cheaptickets.com	ebookers.com	expedia.com	happyhotel.jp	hotel.qantas.com.au
airbnb.co.uk	airtransat.com	bestwestern.de	choicehotels.ca	ebookers.fr	expedia.com.au	haven.com	hotelclub.com
airbnb.com	alamo.com	bestwestern.fr	choicehotels.com	edreams.co.uk	expedia.com.br	hawaiianair.com	hoteles.com
airbnb.com.br	alaskaair.com	bestwestern.it	cleartrip.com	edreams.es	expedia.de	helloworld.com.au	hotelindigo.com
airbnb.de	alaskaair.net	book.goindigo.in	cncn.com	edreams.fr	expedia.es	hertz.ca	hotels.com
airbnb.es	alaskaairlines.com	booking.com	copaair.com	edreams.it	expedia.fr	hertz.com	hotels.de
airbnb.fr	alitalia.com	bookit.com	costacrociere.it	elong.com	expedia.it	hertz.com.br	
airbnb.it	americanexpress- travel.com	bookryanair.com	courtyard hotels	emirates.com	fairmont.com	hilton.com	
airbnb.jp	amtrak.com	breakfree.com.au	crowneplaza.com	enterprise.ca	fewo-direkt.de	his-j.com	

Source: comScore Data Services

Sites Studied for Transactions

hotels.fr	jetstar.com	malaysiaairlines.com	onthebeach.co.uk	riu.com	super8.com	travelrepublic.co.uk	virgintrainseastcoast.com
hotels.it	jreast.co.jp	mandarinoriental.com	opodo.co.uk	royalcaribbean.co.uk	swiss.com	travelyaari.com	voeazul.com.br
hotelsclick.com	jtb.co.jp	mangocity.com	opodo.de	royalcaribbean.com	tajhotels.com	tui.com	voegol.com.br
hoteltravel.com	justfly.com	mantra.com.au	opodo.fr	rumbo.es	tam.com.br	tui.fr	volagratis.com
hotelurbano.com	klm.com	marriott.co.uk	opodo.it	rurubu.com	tamviagens.com.br	tuniu.com	volaris.com
hotwire.com	knt.co.jp	marriott.com	orbitz.com	rurubu.travel	thetrainline.com	turkishairlines.com	volotea.com
hrs.com	koreanair.com	marriott.de	ownersdirect.co.uk	ryanair.com	thomascook.com	uhaul.com	voyages-sncf.com
hrs.de	kuoni.co.uk	melia.com	oyorooms.com	sawasdee.com	thomascook.de	unidas.com.br	vrbo.com
hyatt.com	lan.com	mercure.com	pegipegi.com	secureshoppingbasket.com	thomascook.fr	united.com	vueling.com
iberia.com	lastminute.com.au	meridiana.it	premierinn.com	shangri-la.com	thomson.co.uk	universalorlando.com	webjet.com.au
iberostar.com	latam.com	mgmresorts.com	priceline.com	singaporeair.com	thrifty.com	universalstudioshollywood.com	westjet.com
ibis.com	laterooms.com	monarch.co.uk	princehotels.co.jp	skyticket.jp	tieyou.com	usairways.com	wimdu.de
ihg.com	localiza.com	movida.com.br	promovacances.com	smiles.com.br	tigerair.com	vegas.com	wimdu.es
ikyu.com	loewshotels.com	nationalcar.ca	pullmanhotels.com	sofitel.com	tiket.com	venere.com	wizzair.com
irctc.co.in	logitravel.com	nationalcar.com	qantas.com.au	southwest.com	toyoko-inn.com	viajanet.com.br	wotif.com
jal.co.jp	loveholidays.com	nationalexpress.com	qatarairways.com	spicejet.com	travel.americanexpress.com	vikingrivercruises.com	wyndham.com
Jalan.net	lq.com	nh-hoteles.es	qunar.com	spirit.com	travel.rakuten.co.jp	virginamerica.com	wyndhamhotels.com
jet2.com	lufthansa.com	norwegian.com	rakuten.co.jp	starwoodhotels.com	travelbag.co.uk	virgin-atlantic.com	yatra.com
jet2holidays.com	lvmama.com	novotel.com	rakuten.com	starwoodhotels.com/Sheraton	travelocity.ca	virginaustralia.com	
jetairways.com	ly.com	nta.co.jp	ramada.com	starwoodhotels.com/westin	travelocity.com	virginholidays.co.uk	
jetblue.com	makemytrip.com	omnihotels.com	redroof.com	starwoodhotels.com/whotels	travelodge.co.uk	virgintrains.co.uk	



know better • book better • go better